

**Pre-Reading Chapter 2- Whole Class** Have students think about El Mozote Sanctuary Movement and Solidarity Movement which took place all over the United States.

Learn about the Dec. 11, 1981: El Mozote Massacre in El Salvador

Watch: PBS Frontline *Massacre in El Salvador* (2021) 27 min

<https://www.pbs.org/wgbh/frontline/documentary/massacre-in-el-salvador/> Read:

El Mozote Massacre in El Salvador

<https://www.zinnedproject.org/news/tdih/el-mozote-massacre-in-el-salvador/>

Read New York Times

*Survivors of Massacre Ask: 'Why Did They Have to Kill Those Children?'*

<https://www.nytimes.com/2018/05/26/world/americas/el-salvador-el-mazote-massacre.htm>

## **Sanctuary Movement**

Read: The Sanctuary Movement begins in Tucson Arizona March 24, 1982

<https://www.zinnedproject.org/news/tdih/sanctuary-movement-arizona/> Read

March 24, 1980: Archbishop Romero Assassinated

<https://www.zinnedproject.org/news/tdih/romero-assassinated/>

### **Questions**

Where did the Sanctuary Movement begin ? Why did the Sanctuary Movement take place?

## Solidarity Movement

Examples of Solidarity movement in Bay Area you can do them all as a class or divide in groups

1. Berkeley California Sanctuary movement 1982

[https://www.foundsf.org/Berkeley%27s\\_Sanctuary\\_Movement](https://www.foundsf.org/Berkeley%27s_Sanctuary_Movement)

2. Central America Solidarity and Art SF

[https://www.foundsf.org/Central\\_American\\_Solidarity\\_and\\_Art](https://www.foundsf.org/Central_American_Solidarity_and_Art)

3. Balmy Alley in San Francisco

[https://www.foundsf.org/Balmy\\_Alley:\\_a\\_Modernist\\_Approach](https://www.foundsf.org/Balmy_Alley:_a_Modernist_Approach)

View Murals

What is the message in the mural? What do you think is the impact of the murals in the solidarity

**Pre-Reading Chapter 2- Whole Class Have students think about El Mozote Sanctuary Movement and Solidarity Movement which took place all over the United States.**

Learn about the Dec. 11, 1981: El Mozote Massacre in El Salvador

Watch: PBS Frontline *Massacre in El Salvador* (2021) 27 min

<https://www.pbs.org/wgbh/frontline/documentary/massacre-in-el-salvador/> Read:

El Mozote Massacre in El Salvador

<https://www.zinnedproject.org/news/tdih/el-mozote-massacre-in-el-salvador/>

Read New York Times

*Survivors of Massacre Ask: 'Why Did They Have to Kill Those Children?'*

<https://www.nytimes.com/2018/05/26/world/americas/el-salvador-el-mazote-massacre.htm>

4. El Salvador solidarity demonstrators face off with police at the Democratic Convention in San Francisco where Henry Kissinger was speaking April 1984

[https://www.foundsf.org/Democratic\\_Convention\\_Crackdown\\_1984](https://www.foundsf.org/Democratic_Convention_Crackdown_1984)

What do you think of the different ways people protested? What do you think of the slogans? Why were people against Henry Kissinger? Why were they against Regan?

5. El Salvador Solidarity in San Francisco

[https://www.foundsf.org/El\\_Salvador\\_Solidarity\\_1980s](https://www.foundsf.org/El_Salvador_Solidarity_1980s)

Look at the pictures .

What do you notice? What do the slogans say? How were people resisting the War in El Salvador? What do you notice in the posters, protest banners , people marching?

6. Emeryville Mudflat Sculptures [https://www.foundsf.org/Emeryville\\_Mudflat\\_Sculptures](https://www.foundsf.org/Emeryville_Mudflat_Sculptures)

Look at the sculptures? How are people resisting? What do you think of these modes of resisting? Would you use them why or why not?

### **Overall**

1. What do you think of the different ways people are resisting
2. Notice the different ways people enacted their solidarity with Central America: posters, banners, statements, slogans , painting, sculptures, and protest. What do you think? Would you engage in this type of resistance? Why or why not?